



**SUPPORTING PUPILS WITH MEDICAL
CONDITIONS**

Introduction

In line with the duty, which came into force on 1st September 2014, to support pupils at school with medical conditions we are committed to ensuring that all children with medical conditions, in terms of both physical and mental health, are properly supported at Moorside CP Academy so that they can play a full and active role in school life, remain healthy and achieve their academic potential. No child with a medical condition will be denied admission or prevented from taking up a place in our school because arrangements for their medical condition have not been made. We will ensure that pupils' health is not put at unnecessary risk from, for example, infectious diseases, therefore we will not accept a child in school at times where it would be detrimental to the health of that child or others to do so. This policy will be reviewed regularly and it is readily accessible to parents and school staff.

Medical Care in School During Covid-19

In addition to the existing Intimate care guidelines – including information about how we encourage children to self-manage their medication where appropriate- outlined in this policy, intimate care practices during Covid-19 will also adhere to the following:

- All staff involved in medical care will have access to a personal protective equipment care pack containing: - apron - face mask - hand sanitizer - wipes - **googles** – gloves.
- Staff are not to support with medical care without wearing the appropriate PPE.
- **PPE will be stored in the first aid room and in the disabled toilet**
- Any equipment used will be disposed of in a lidded bin. Moorside staff will be following all government guidelines including: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/safe-working-in-educationchildcare-and-childrens-social-care>.

From the 1st August 2020, government advice is that the public do not need to shield and that very vulnerable children can go back to school:

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/909191/Easy_Read_Shielding.pdf.

Should there be a rise in coronavirus cases in the local area, very medically vulnerable children may be advised to shield and these names will be kept on the NHS Shielded Patient List. Parents are advised that they must share this information with the school. Any absences will be managed as outlined in the policy with additional opportunities for remote learning.

Policy implementation

The senior leadership team has overall responsibility for policy implementation, and the named individual responsible for implementation is **Jane Lee**. Others involved in the arrangements to support pupils at school with medical conditions include: Rachel Russell (SENDCo), Richard Davis (Headteacher) and Olive McSorley (Learning Mentor).

They will:

- ensure that sufficient staff are suitably trained.
- ensure that all relevant staff will be made aware of the child's condition.
- cover arrangements in case of staff absence or staff turnover to ensure someone is always available.
- brief supply teachers.

- carry out risk assessments for school visits, residential visits and other school activities outside the normal timetable.
- monitor individual healthcare plans.

Procedure to be followed when notification is received that a pupil has a medical condition.

When our school is notified that a pupil has a medical condition we will:

- make arrangements for any staff training or support.
- make every effort to ensure that arrangements are put in place within two weeks.
- not wait for a formal diagnosis before providing support to pupils' Individual healthcare plans.

Our school will send home a health questionnaire. Any parent reporting that their child has an ongoing medical condition such as asthma, epilepsy, diabetes or more complex medical condition will be asked to complete an **Individual Healthcare Plan (IHP). It is a legal requirement that this is updated annually.** At our school, we will ensure that plans are reviewed at least annually, or earlier if evidence is presented that the child's needs have changed. We will assess and manage risks to the child's education, health and social wellbeing, and minimises disruption.

Our IHP requires information about the medical condition, its triggers, signs, symptoms and treatments.

- the pupil's resulting needs, including medication (dose, side effects and storage) and other treatments, time, facilities, equipment, testing, access to food and drink where this is used to manage their condition, dietary requirements and environmental issues, e.g. crowded corridors, travel time between lessons.
- specific support for the pupil's educational, social and emotional needs – for example, how absences will be managed, requirements for extra time to complete exams, use of rest periods or additional support in catching up with lessons, counselling sessions.
- the level of support needed (NB If a child is self-managing their medication, this should be clearly stated with appropriate arrangements for monitoring).
 - who will provide this support, their training needs, expectations of their role and confirmation of proficiency to provide support for the child's medical condition from a healthcare professional and cover arrangements for when they are unavailable.
 - who in the school needs to be aware of the child's condition and the support required.
- arrangements for written permission from parents and the Headteacher for medication to be administered by a member of staff or self-administered by the pupil during school hours.
- arrangements or procedures required for school trips or other school activities outside of the normal school timetable that will ensure the child can participate, e.g. risk assessments.
- what to do in an emergency, including whom to contact, and contingency arrangements.

Some children may have an emergency healthcare plan prepared by their lead clinician that could be used to inform development of their individual healthcare plan.

Staff are supported in carrying out their role to support pupils with medical conditions through appropriate training. Training needs are assessed regularly and training will be accessed as needed. Any member of school staff providing support to a pupil with medical needs will have received suitable training. No member of staff will give prescription medicines or undertake healthcare procedures without appropriate training or instruction.

The child's role in managing their own medical needs.

Where children are deemed competent to manage their own health needs and medicines by their parents and medical professional, they will be supported to do this. We see this as an important step towards preparing pupils for the next stage of their education.

Managing medicines on school premises.

At our school:

- medicines will only be administered at school when it would be detrimental to a child's health or school attendance not to do so.
 - no child will be given prescription or non-prescription medicines without their parent's written consent.
 - **we will never give medicine containing aspirin unless prescribed by a doctor.**
 - Medication e.g. for pain relief will never be administered without first checking maximum dosages and when the previous dose was taken.
 - where clinically possible, we will expect that medicines will be prescribed in dose frequencies which enable them to be taken outside school hours.
 - we will only accept prescribed medicines if they:
 - o are in-date.
 - o are labelled with the pupil's name.
 - o are provided in the original container as dispensed by a pharmacist.
 - o include instructions for administration, dosage and storage.
- (NB The exception to this is insulin, which must still be in date, but will generally be available to schools inside an insulin pen or a pump, rather than in its original container)
- all medicines will be stored safely.
 - Children will know where their medicines are at all times and will be able to access them immediately under supervision. Where relevant, they will know who holds the key to the storage facility. Medicines and devices such as asthma inhalers, blood glucose testing meters and adrenaline pens will be always readily available to children and not locked away, including when pupils are outside the school premises, e.g. on school trips.
 - when no longer required, medicines will be returned to the parent to arrange for safe disposal. Sharps boxes will always be used for the disposal of needles and other sharps.
 - school staff will administer a controlled drug to the child for whom it has been prescribed. Staff administering medicines will do so in accordance with the prescriber's instructions.
 - We will keep a record of all medicines administered to individual children, stating what, how and how much was administered, when and by whom. Any side effects of the medication to be administered at school will be noted in the school record.

Non-prescribed medicines.

At our school we will not administer non-prescription medicines.

Record keeping

We will ensure that written records are kept of all medicines administered to children. We recognise that records offer protection to staff and children and provide evidence that agreed procedures have been followed.

Parents will be informed if their child has been unwell at school.

Emergency procedures

Our school's policy sets out what should happen in an emergency situation.

If necessary, request an ambulance - dial 999, ask for an ambulance and be ready with the information below. Speak clearly and slowly and be ready to repeat information if asked.

1. Your telephone number is **01695 722931**.
2. Your name
3. Your location as follows – **Moorside CP Academy, Back Lane, Skelmersdale, WN8 9EA.**
4. State what the postcode is – please note that postcodes for satellite navigation systems may differ from the postal code.
5. Provide the exact location of the patient within the school setting.
6. Provide the name of the child and a brief description of their symptoms.
7. Inform Ambulance Control of the best entrance to use and state that the crew will be met and taken to the patient.
8. Have a completed copy of the Individual Healthcare Plan by the phone.

Day trips, residential visits and sporting activities.

We always actively support pupils with medical conditions to participate in school trips and visits, or in sporting activities, and not prevent them from doing so.

As a school we believe it to be unacceptable practice to:

- prevent children from easily accessing their inhalers and medication and administering their medication when and where necessary.
- assume that every child with the same condition requires the same treatment.
- ignore the views of the child or their parents; or ignore medical evidence or opinion (although this may be challenged).
- send children with medical conditions home frequently for reasons associated with their medical condition or prevent them from staying for normal school activities, including lunch, unless this is specified in their individual healthcare plans.
- if the child becomes ill, send them to the school office or medical room unaccompanied or with someone unsuitable.
- penalise children for their attendance record if their absences are related to their medical condition, e.g. hospital appointments.

- prevent pupils from drinking, eating or taking toilet or other breaks whenever they need to in order to manage their medical condition effectively.
- require parents, or otherwise make them feel obliged, to attend school to administer medication or provide medical support to their child, including with toileting issues. No parent should have to give up working because the school is failing to support their child's medical needs.
- prevent children from participating, or create unnecessary barriers to children participating in any aspect of school life, including school trips, e.g. by requiring parents to accompany the child.

Liability and indemnity

Maintained schools and academies with a SLA with HCC will be insured as long as all appropriate training and risk assessment has taken place.

Complaints

If you have a complaint about how your child's medical condition is being supported in school, please contact the Headteacher and the Chair of Governors in the first instance.

Emergency Asthma Inhalers and Epipens

Since 2015 schools may hold asthma inhalers and Epipens for emergency use. This is entirely voluntary, and the Department of Health has published a protocol which provides further information. As a school we have agreed to purchase and keep emergency inhalers and Epipens. These will only be used for those children who are already prescribed such medication. They will only be used in an emergency and the school will always seek to use the child's prescribed medication if possible. All parents and carers of those children will be required to give written consent for emergency medication to be given.

Policy reviewed by: Rachel Russell, May 2021.

Next review date: September 2022.